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7 WENDELL COLEMAN,
8 Plaintiff,
9 v.
10 CHRISTINA PEARSON, et al.,
11 Defendants.

Case No. [20-cv-04762-JSW](#)

FINAL ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE

Re: Dkt. No. 14

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13 On July 14, 2020, Plaintiff filed the Complaint in this case and paid the filing fee.
14 Although Plaintiff filed his case pro se, he was expected to follow the same rules of procedure that
15 govern other litigants. *King v. Atiyeh*, 814 F.2d 565, 567 (9th Cir. 1987), *overruled on other*
16 *grounds Lacey v. Maricopa County*, 693 F.3d 896, 928 (9th Cir. 2012); *see also Ghazali v. Moran*,
17 46 F.3d 52, 54 (9th Cir. 1995) (“Although we construe pleadings liberally in their favor, pro se
18 litigants are bound by the rules of procedure.”).

19 The case was scheduled for an initial case management conference on October 16, 2020 at
20 11:00 a.m. However, when Plaintiff filed the Complaint, he did not submit a proposed summons.
21 *See Fed. R. Civ. P. 4(b)* (“On or after filing the complaint, the plaintiff may present a summons to
22 the clerk for signature and seal. If the summons is properly completed, the clerk must sign, seal,
23 and issue it to the plaintiff for service on the defendant. A summons--or a copy of a summons that
24 is addressed to multiple defendants--must be issued for each defendant to be served.”). In
25 addition, “[a] summons must be served with a copy of the complaint. The plaintiff is responsible
26 for having the summons and complaint served within the time allowed by Rule 4(m) and must
27 furnish the necessary copies to the person who makes service.” *Fed. R. Civ. P. 4(c)(1)*.
28 Alternatively, a plaintiff may request that a defendant waive service by following the requirements

1 set forth in Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 4(d).

2 Rule 4(m) provides that if a defendant is not served within “90 days after the complaint is
3 filed, the court--on motion or on its own after notice to the plaintiff--must dismiss the action
4 without prejudice against that defendant or order that service be made within a specified time.”
5 Under Rule 4(m), the deadline to effect service was October 13, 2020.¹

6 On September 24, 2020, the Court vacated the case management conference and issued an
7 order directed Plaintiff to show cause why the case should not be dismissed for failure to obtain
8 and serve a summons. The Court also directed Plaintiff to show cause why the Court should grant
9 an extension of his time to serve the Defendants. Plaintiff’s response was due by October 16,
10 2020, and the Court advised Plaintiff that if he failed to respond, the Court would dismiss the case
11 without prejudice for failure to prosecute. Fed. R. Civ. P. 41(b). The Court did not receive a
12 response from Plaintiff, and it dismissed the case without prejudice on October 27, 2020.

13 On June 17, 2021, Plaintiff filed a letter requesting an update and requesting that the Court
14 re-open the matter. (Dkt. No. 7.) In that letter, Plaintiff states he was arrested on October 7, 2020,
15 “which lead [sic] to a two week quarantine and failed ability to communicate with the Court[.]”
16 Although that provides some explanation for why Plaintiff did not respond to the Order to Show
17 Cause, it does not respond to the information required in the Order to Show Cause.

18 On August 18, 2021, the Court issued an Order stating that before it would consider
19 Plaintiff’s request to re-open this matter, it will provide him with an opportunity to respond to the
20 Order to Show Cause. However, that Order was subsequently returned, apparently because the
21 Plaintiff’s CDCR number was omitted. On September 22, 2021, the Court re-served that Order
22 and directed the Plaintiff to show cause by October 12, 2021 why he failed to obtain a summons
23 upon filing the Complaint, why he had not served the Defendants as of September 24, 2020, and
24 why he should be granted an extension of the time limits set forth in Rule 4(m) to effect service.

25 On September 28, 2021, Plaintiff wrote a letter asking for an extension of time, which was
26 filed on October 6, 2021. (Dkt. No. 13.) The Court granted that request, and ordered that

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28 ¹ Ninety days from July 14, 2020 was October 12, 2020, a federal holiday. See Fed. R. Civ.
P. 6(a)(1)(C).

1 Plaintiff's response to the Court's Order to Show Cause would be due by no later than January 5,
2 2022. The Court also noted that, in light of the length of the extension, the Court would not look
3 favorably on further requests for extensions. (Dkt. No. 14.)

4 The Court has not received a response to the Order to Show Cause, and the Court's Orders
5 dated September 22, 2021 and October 7, 2021 have not been returned. Accordingly, the Court
6 issues this final Order to Show Cause to Plaintiff directing Plaintiff to show cause why he failed to
7 obtain a summons upon filing the Complaint, why he had not served the Defendants as of
8 September 24, 2020, and why he should be granted an extension of the time limits set forth in
9 Rule 4(m) to effect service, such that the Court should re-open this case. Plaintiff's response to
10 this Final Order to Show Cause shall be due by February 4, 2022. If the Court fails to receive a
11 response by that date, the case shall remain closed.

12 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**

13 Dated: January 18, 2022



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15 JEFFREY S. WHITE
16 United States District Judge
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